

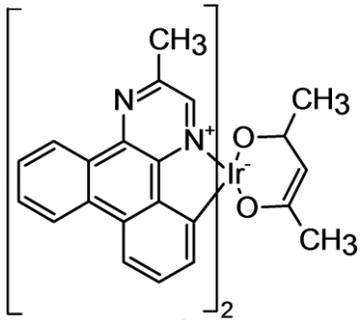


Warum ist organische, gedruckte oder flexible Elektronik grün?

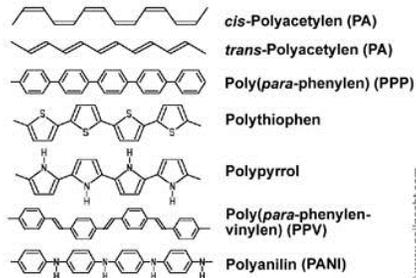
Präsentation von Dominik Gronarz, OES zum Energy Talk

Was ist organische, flexible, gedruckte Elektronik?

Materialien



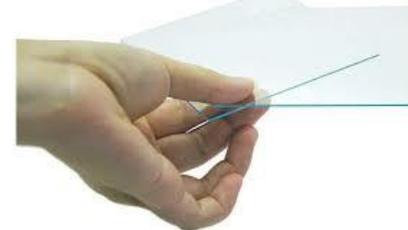
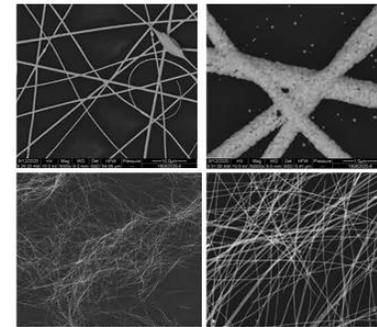
(halb)leitende Kohlenwasserstoff-verbindungen (small molecules)



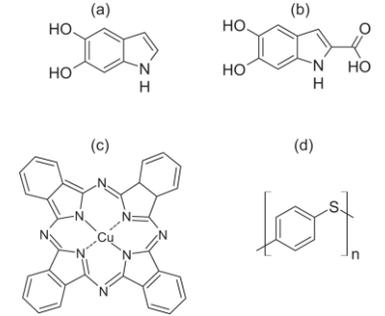
(halb)leitende Kohlenwasserstoff-verbindungen (Polymere)



leitfähige Tinten und Pasten mit "gelösten" Metallen (Au, Cu, Ag, Pt, ...)



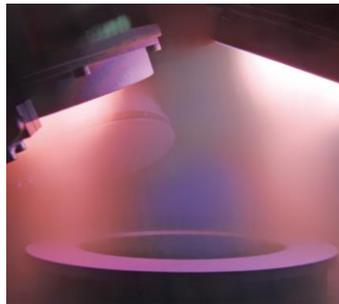
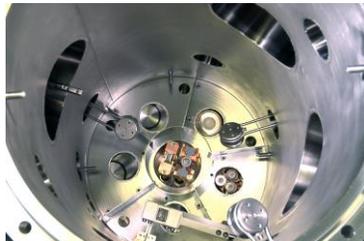
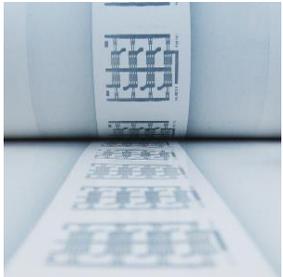
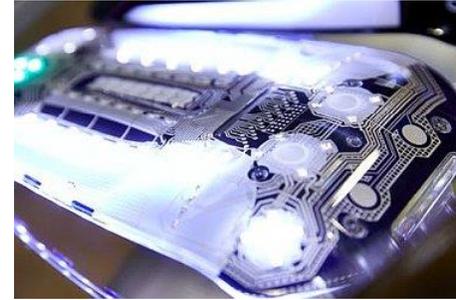
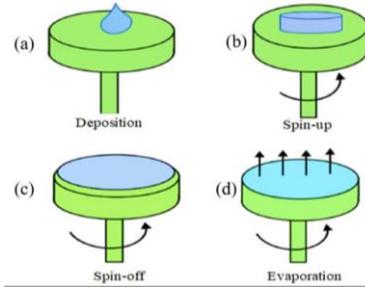
leitfähige dünne Schichten aus Metall oder anderen Materialien (z.B. ITO)



bio-kompatible / bio-degradierbare / bio-inspirierte leitfähige Materialien

Was ist organische, flexible, gedruckte Elektronik?

Prozesse



Drucken
Tintenstrahl /
Siebdruck, etc.

Vakuum-
verdampfung

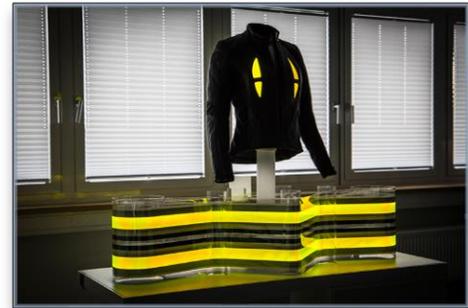
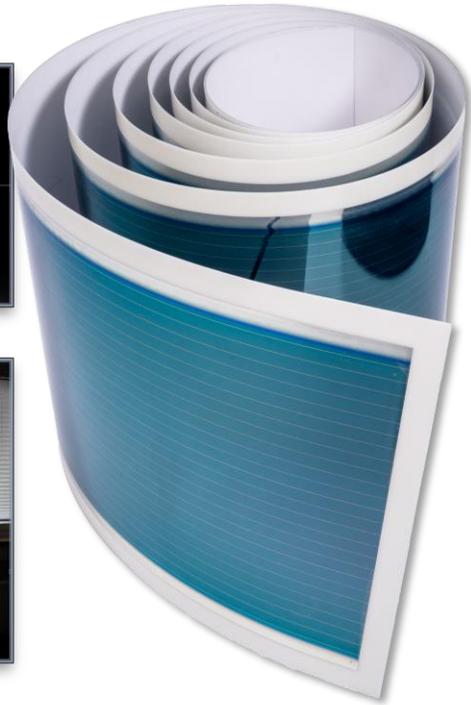
Spin-Coating,
Sputtern

3D-Elektronik
Verformung

Textile Elektronik

Was ist organische, flexible, gedruckte Elektronik?

Anwendungen



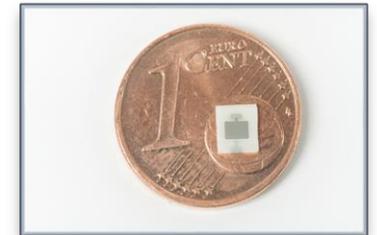
OLED

Solarzellen

Displays

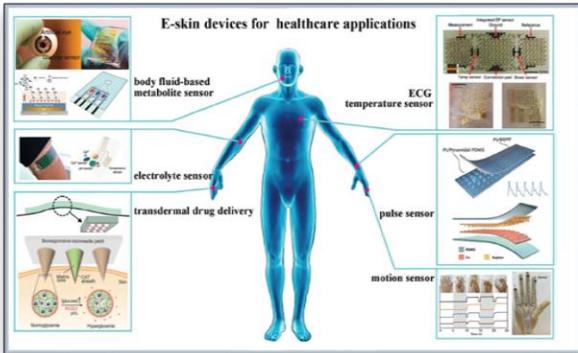
Sensoren

Batterien



Was ist organische, flexible, gedruckte Elektronik?

Zielfmärkte



Medizin / -technik



Automobil / Verkehr



Solar und Speicher



Textil



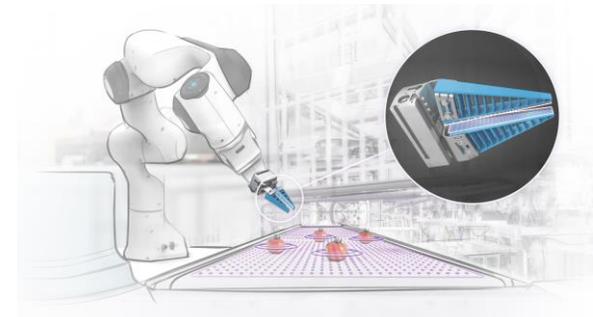
Logistic /
Verpackung



Energie / H₂



Agrar / Lebensmittel



Robotik

OES - Wertschöpfungskette

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT & PRODUCTION

beeLED

DICO
ELECTRONIC

novalad

CREDOXYS
MATERIAL INNOVATION

MAMOTYPE

ORELTECH

Coating
consulting

ACCOMPLASC

CONTRONIX
DER BLICK FÜRS GANZE

FREUDENBERG
SIEBDRUCK SCHAFFT SINN

TechBlick
CONNECT - ENGAGE - LEARN

hyprint
hybrid electronics

KETMarket

SweepMe!

WOLFRAM
Designer und Ingenieure

BRAUN
Clean. Engineering. Expertise.

ROVAK
Vakuumtechnik

Adenso
solutions you need

Kurt J. Lesker
Company

creavac

Sunic
system

MÜLLER
customized converting

SEMPA
PART OF MEPTASON GROUP

FHR
A VITAL GROUP COMPANY

watttron
The benchmark of efficiency

iL
INNOVATION
LAB
thinking
works

Heliatek
INDEPENDENT. GREEN. FUTURE

SENRORICS

PLASTIC LOGIC

SmartNanotubes

TES frontdesign

KUNDISCH
A Phoenix Mecano Company

UNIJ

born
KNITTING
ENGINEERS

GETT.GROUP

adSphere

MATERIALS

PROCESS INTEGRATION
& SERVICES

PRODUCTION
TECHNOLOGIES

APPLICATIONS

iapp

IHM

ipf
Leibniz-Institut
für Polymerforschung
Dresden

Fraunhofer
IKTS

AVT

JOANNEUM
RESEARCH

ip³
Institute for Printing,
Processing and Packaging
Leipzig

HZDR
HELMHOLTZ ZENTRUM
DRESDEN ROSSENDORF

Fraunhofer
IZM

Fraunhofer
IWS

Fraunhofer
IVV

ITM
LEADING IN FIBRE
& TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY
Forschungsinstitut
der Exzellenzuniversität

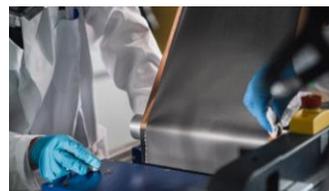
pm
TUC

EKFZ
Digital Health

BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH

Battery Technology

- Solvent-free DRYtraec® electrode coating process
- Reduced process costs + low equipment footprint
- Applicable to LIB and next generation batteries



Laser Precision Processing

- Direct Laser Interference Patterning of large surface areas
- Surface texturing of polymers, metals, ceramics
- Laser-based cleaning and coating removal

Printing of Electronic Structures

- Design and substrate flexibility
- Dispense printed structures
- direct printing of components using novel materials and systems technology (Additive Manufacturing)



Reactive Multilayers and Carbon Coatings

- Extremely wear resistant and low friction Diamor® ta-C carbon coatings
- Low-stress, fast and material-friendly direct joining of metals, polymers, semiconductors using reactive multilayer systems (RMS)

Optical Metrology

- Optical inspection technology (HSI, OCT, laser diode spectroscopy)
- Application Center for Optical Metrology and Surface Technologies (AZOM) in collaboration with WHZ Zwickau

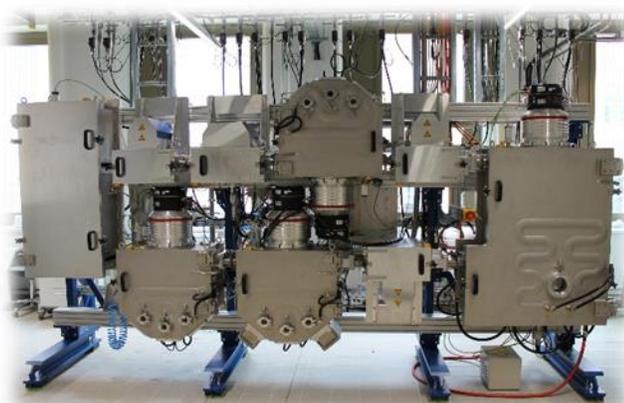
Flash lamp annealing systems for R&D and production

R2R - atmospheric pressure

vacuum integration



R2R - vacuum



Process integration

- Small footprint
- High throughput
- High flexibility

Advantages

- Short process time
- No cooling needed
- Low energy consumption

- Non equilibrium processing
- Temperature sensitive substrates

www.rovak.de

Adolf Müller GmbH & Co KG



- Sondermaschinenbau von Rollenschneid- und Wickelmaschinen.
- Nutzung von rückgespeicherter Bremsenergie und Antriebe mit hohem Wirkungsgrad.
- Minimierung von Materialausschuss.
- Einsatz von biologisch abbaubaren Folien in der Folienveredlung.
- Konfektionierung und Lamination von empfindlichen und selbstklebenden Folien.



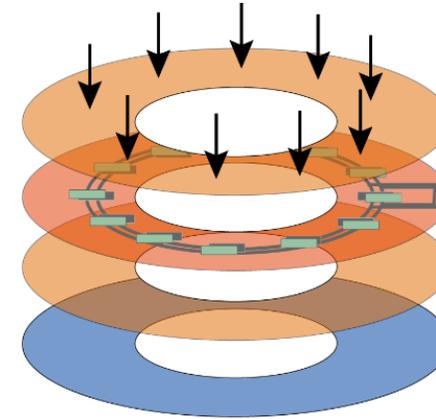
www.mueller-machines.com

Funktionalisierung von vormals passiven Bauteilen in Leitungssystemen oder Verbindungsstellen innerhalb von Anlagen

- Erfassung von Alterungs- und Betriebszuständen (Druck, Temperatur, Feuchte, Leckage)
- Sensorische Zugänge für Onlinemonitoring
- Multisensorsysteme zur Entkopplung von Prozess, Material und Temperaturvariationen

Industrielle drucktechnische Ansätze erlauben kostengünstigen Zugang zu Prozessgrößen

- Digitalisierung von Anlagen ohne Umbau (zusätzliche Sensorschicht \ll 1 mm)
- Preventive Maintenance (reduzierte downtime)
- Realistische Wartungsszenarien → Kosten- und Ressourcenreduktion



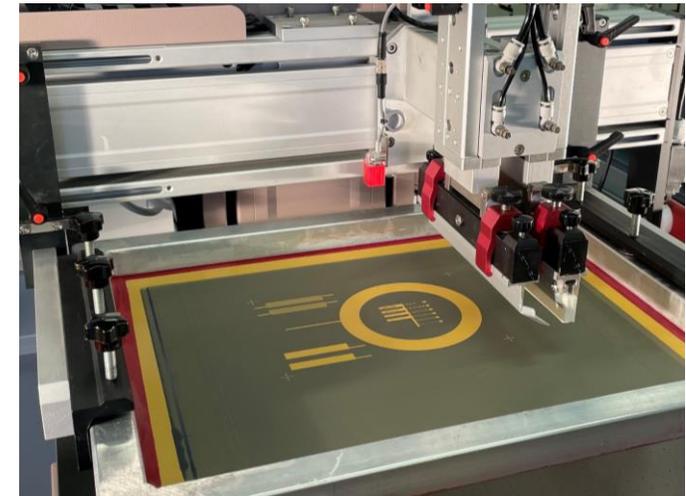
Beispielkonzept für funktionalisierte Dichtungen

Isolationslayer

Sensorlayer mit IT-Interface

Isolationslayer (optional)

Dichtungsmaterial



SEMPA SYSTEMS GmbH – Barrieremessung mit HiBarSens 3.0®



HERAUSFORDERUNG

Die Barrieremessung von Verkapselungsmaterialien hat eine besondere Bedeutung im Bereich der Organischen Leuchtdioden (OLEDs), da diese sehr sensibel auf Umwelteinflüsse reagieren. Insbesondere der Kontakt mit Feuchtigkeit und Sauerstoff führt zur Degradation. Für die Funktionsfähigkeit und Langlebigkeit der Produkte ist die genaue Beurteilung des Verkapselungsmaterials essentiell.

LÖSUNG

SEMPA entwickelte auf Basis eines Patents des Fraunhofer-Instituts für Werkstoff- und Strahltechnik das **Permeationsmessgerät HiBarSens 3.0®**:

- Bestimmung von WVTR und OTR einer Probe in nur einem Arbeitsgang
- Höchste Genauigkeit bei der Bestimmung der Nachweisgrenze WVTR $< 10^{-6} \text{ g[H}_2\text{O]} \text{ m}^{-2} \text{ d}^{-1}$
- Kürzere Messzeiten, niedrigere Investitionskosten, geringerer Platzbedarf, minimaler Handlungsaufwand und somit eine Minderung der Betriebskosten

ANWENDUNG

HiBarSens 3.0® dient der Qualitätssicherung insbesondere in den Bereichen Solar, Beleuchtung und Sensorik.

Ansprechpartner: Johannes Grübler | gruebler@sempa.de



sempa.de

GETT Gerätetechnik GmbH

Kompetenz

25 Jahre Expertise in Entwicklung, Sourcing und Fertigung von HMI - Komponenten und -systemen



Technologien

CNC-Bearbeitung
Laser-/Gravur-Technik
Opt. Bonden (Reinraum)
Sieb- und Digitaldruck
Montage und Qualitätskontrolle



Nachhaltigkeit

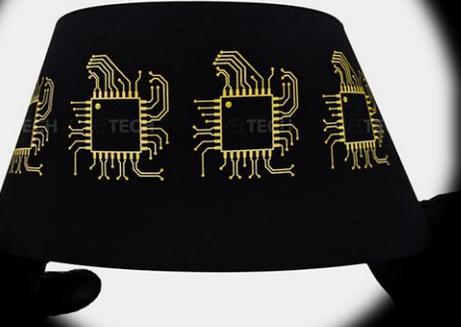
Fokus auf Entwicklung und Produktion langlebiger und reparierbarer Produkte

Breites Portfolio von Retrofitlösungen für das Energiemanagement und den optimierten Einsatz von Ressourcen



Über 900 zufriedene Kunden - mit >10.000 abgeschlossenen Projekten – in mehr als 38 Ländern

ORELTECH



Metalization challenges

Precious metals wasted in subtractive processes

Impure metal layers from residues (e.g. polymers)

Restricted substrate choice due to **high processing temperatures**

High **energy cost** from vacuum and heat-based processes

Clogging of print heads

Harsh and **toxic chemicals**

High capex e.g. for PVD and several more ...

1) OTech Jet silver ink cured in argon plasma compared to common heat-cured silver inks.

OT ADVANTAGES

OrelTech advantages



Particle-free

Superior printability
Energy-saving to produce



Low temperature curing

Unlimited choice of substrates
Save 95% of curing energy¹



Pure metal layers

No organic traces
Flexible and conductive



Process economy

Low investment
Low running cost



Green product

Non-toxic chemicals
Energy efficient
Waste free



Versatile

Many ways to apply the liquids
Bespoke layers are OrelTech's standard



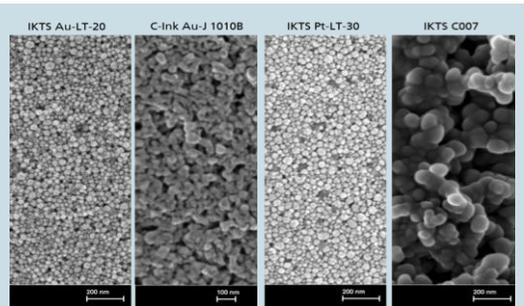
oreltech.com

beeOLED GmbH



- We want to solve the last big problem of **OLED-Displays**: an **efficient and stable blue emitter**.
- We invented a new approach: organic shell **stabilized inter-metallic emitters**.
- **Business Model**: selling this specialty chemicals to display makers.
- Energetically it's worth it: **TV consumes about 1,5%** of electricity generated world-wide.
- Founded and managed by **OLED veterans** (Carsten Rothe, Volodymyr Senkovskyy, Jan Blochwitz-Nimoth)
- **Venture Capital** financed
- About 25 people (end 2023): chemist, physicist, engineers
- On the long run also want to look into non-OLED applications: infrared emission, battery materials, life science materials.
- **www.beeOLED.com**

From inks to components @ IKTS



Particle synthesis & ink manufacturing



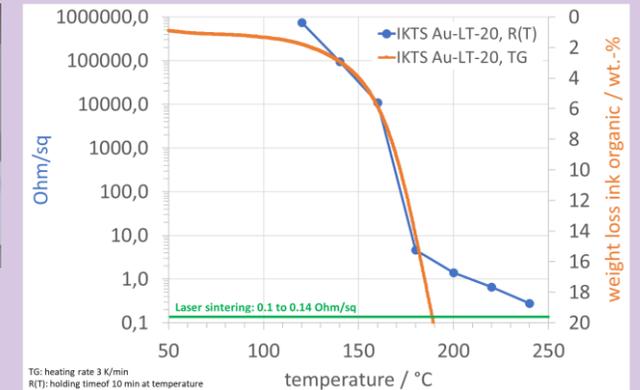
Multi Layout Printing using inkjet



Laser-sintering of inkjet layers



High quality components



Customized material development by synthesis of nano particles or commercial powders

Ink recycling

Low ink/material consumption by using inkjet printing

Direct printing of individual layouts

High speed sintering even on polymer substrates using laser (milliseconds): fast and cost efficient

Material and time saving developments with low material and energy consumption

Materials, inks and components for medical devices, sensors, biomedical platforms, electronics, fuel cells and electrolysis, batteries,...

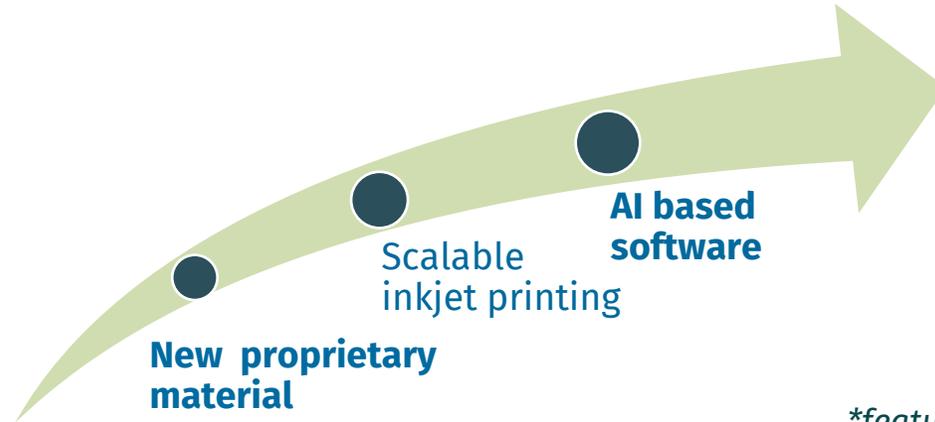
SMART MOBILITY



Li-Ion Battery safety

- **Charging appliances**
- E-mobility: EV, e-bikes
- Cargo ships / containers

SmartNanotubes SMELL Sensors*

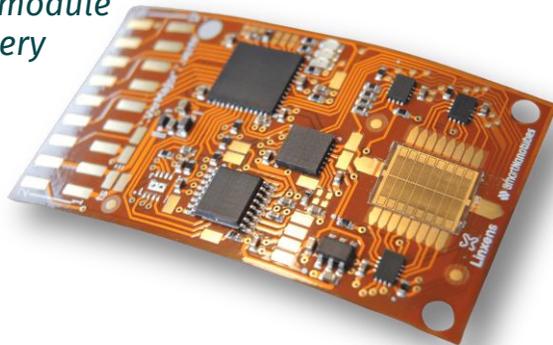


- ✓ highly sensitive
- ✓ energy-efficient
- ✓ compact and lightweight
- ✓ low cost

**featured in IDTechEx report on gas sensors in 2022*

smell.Flex

Prototype module
Li-Ion battery
safety



- ✓ **Carbon nanotube sensor array** transmits smell signal pattern
- ✓ **Smell recognition** via **on board AI** software
- ✓ **embedded module** for **integration** in various devices and platforms
- ✓ **IoT** compatible
- ✓ **Flexible electronics**, further miniaturization ongoing for use in battery blocks
- ✓ **Scalable production** of nanotubes and sensors

SENORICS' SENSOR: A SUSTAINABLE CHOICE

Senorics' novel sensor solution for Material Sensing is based on near-infrared (NIR) spectroscopy and uses organic electronics.



About state-of-the-art NIR sensors:

- Standard NIR sensor technology is expensive and mostly limited to laboratories and scientific studies
- Used materials like indium, gallium, arsenide or lead are toxic and carcinogenic and not compatible with consumer-centered mass markets

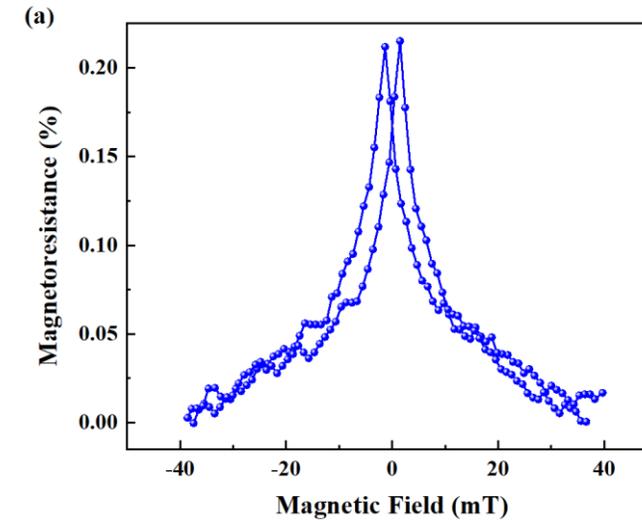
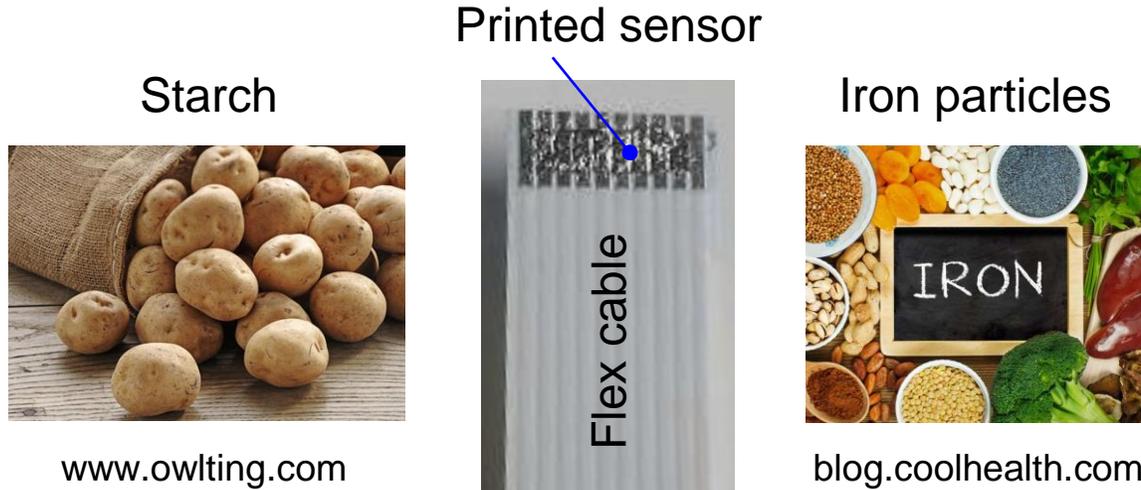
Senorics addresses consumer mass markets and benefits from green USPs of organic electronics technology:

- energy-efficient production
- used organic electronic materials are non-toxic, occur in abundance and are procured from ethical sources
- 90% of the used materials are sourced from German producers which ensures short procurement routes and avoids unnecessary imports

More information: www.senorics.com and blog.senorics.com

Eco-sustainable printed magnetic field sensors

Biodegradable & Biocompatible magnetoelectronics



Conventional magnetoelectronics is based on Co- and Ni-containing materials, which are toxic

Printing (i.e., solution processable sensors) is the key enabler of eco-sustainable magnetic field sensors based on Fe

HZDR realised the world's first eco-sustainable magnetic field sensor



seat occupancy, hands-on detection, energy harvesting, smart sensing interior



predictive maintenance, condition monitoring, structural health analysis, acoustic event detection



building control, energy- and security management, smart lighting for public and private spaces

- Sensors based on **printed electro active polymers (eap)** – for **changes in pressure, temperature, vibration; and energy harvesting** feasible
- Fuss-free production (various substrates as PET; TPU etc., and inks) & **adaption to the respective use-case**
- **Various surfaces and constructions** – can be integrated onto/into form parts, textiles, floors, wood and many others – equipping standard-components with sensory functions
- Piezoelectric energy converters can use almost omnipresent existing vibrations and deformations to generate energy (**Replacement of PZT compounds by printed P(VDF-TrFE) decrease of lead waste by 100%**).
- No structural elements and movable components needed
- Energy-efficient and scalable printing processes offer significant cost reductions and energy savings as compared to high-temperature processes needed in manufacture of piezoceramics (**Compare low temperature printing vs. high temperature fabrication ≥ 90% decrease on energy input per mW harvesting power**).

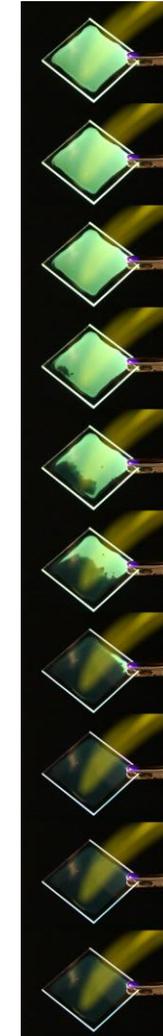
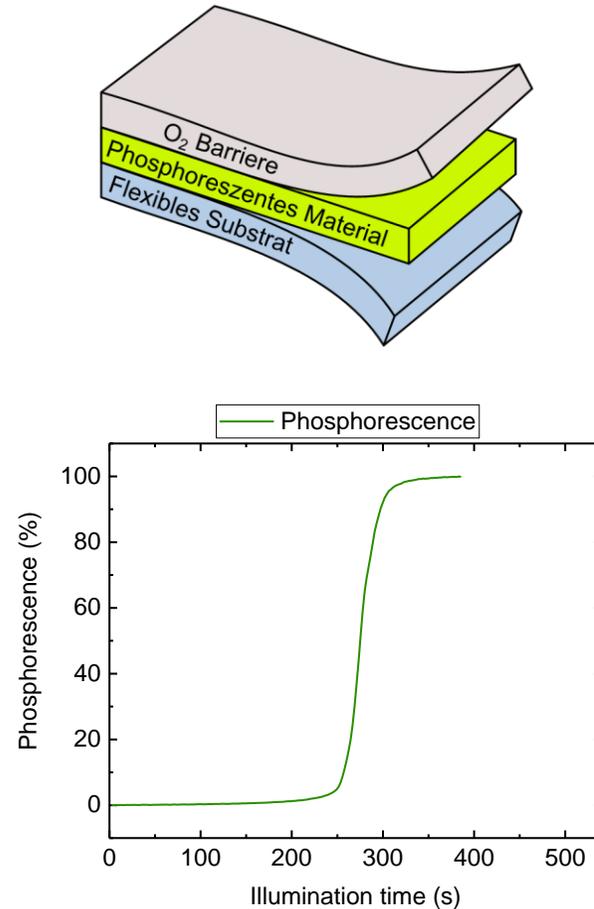
Substrate	1 st Electrode	Active Material	2 nd Electrode	Connections
Plastic, paper, glass, textile, metal,...	PEDOT: PSS	PyzoInk	PEDOT:PSS, Carbon, Silver,...	Silver



No Power Supply for Sensor required

durch Strahlung aktivierbare Sensorfolien

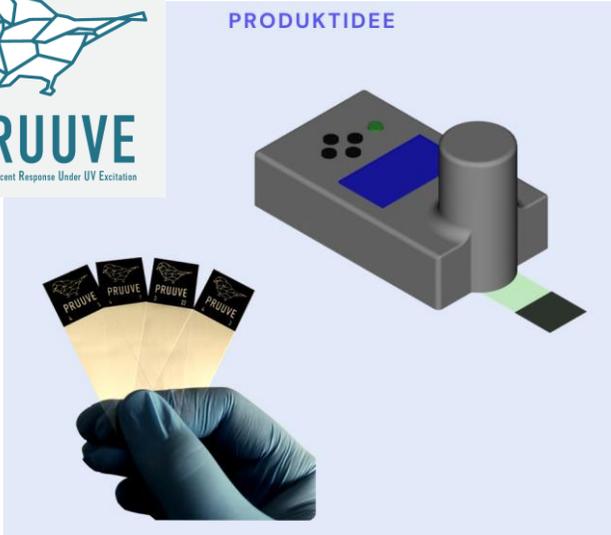
- Anwendung: Dosimetrie-Messungen
- Kontaktloses Verfahren
- Dünne, flexible Folien können beliebig in Prozesse integriert werden
- Datenauswertung passiert im Nachgang
- Spin-off Projekt PRUUVE verfolgt Kommerzialisierung
- Erstes Anwendungsfeld: Überwachung von UV Härtungsschritten im Spezialdruck
- Auch für Etikettierung nutzbar



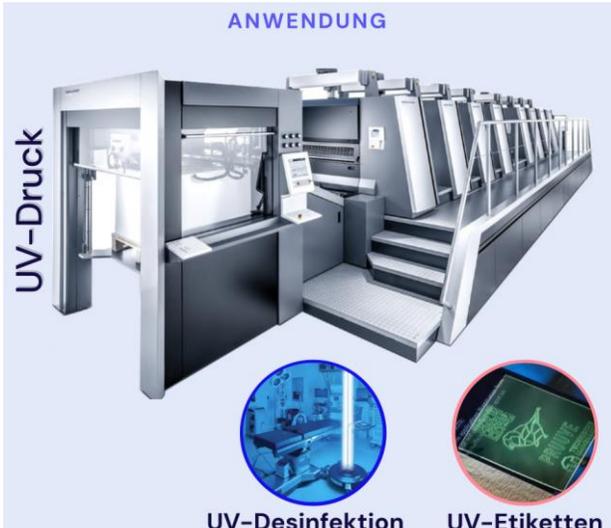


PRUUVE
Phosphorescent Response Under UV Excitation

PRODUKTIDEE



ANWENDUNG



UV-Druck

UV-Desinfektion UV-Etiketten

Innovating for a Greener Future with Bioelectronics / Bio-inspired Organic Electronics

- Mimotype Technologies GmbH specializes in organic light research & development, focusing on eco-friendly solutions to replace conventional lighting. We investigate the environmental impact of current lighting technologies and their effects on biodiversity and global ecosystems, aiming to contribute to a sustainable future through our strategic focus on bio-inspired organic semiconducting materials
- Mimotype Technologies GmbH also delves into the fields of bioelectronics and bionanotechnology, with a specific focus on creating devices using Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP). Our approach integrates biological, protein-based components into electronic systems, opening new possibilities in biotechnology and sustainable transient electronic solutions

We are solving toxic light.

Environmental Impact

Protein-based organic light-emitting materials.

Light Quality

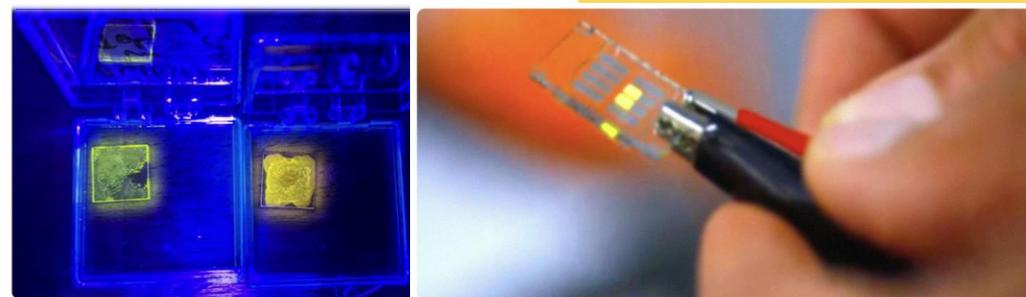
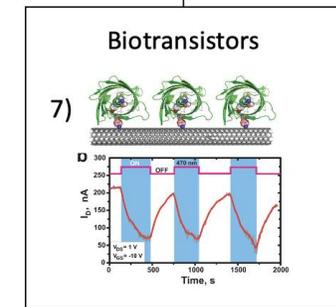
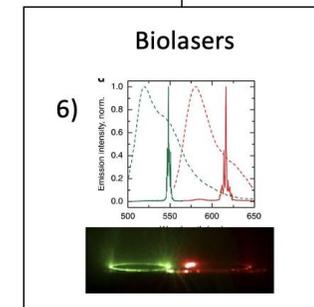
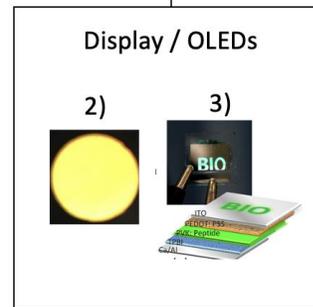
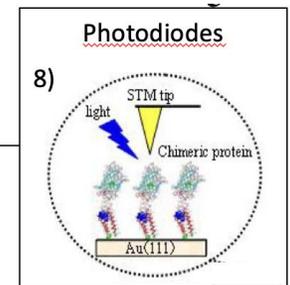
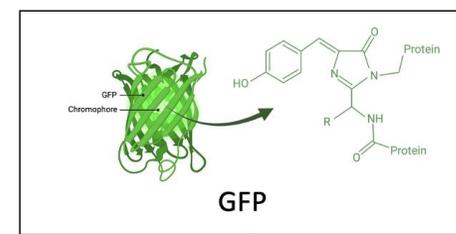
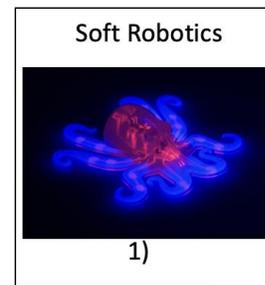
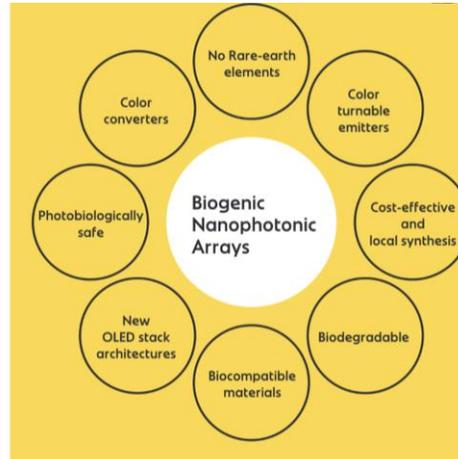
Color-tunable and bio-compatible emission spectrum.

Supply chain

Facile and inexpensive local chemical synthesis.

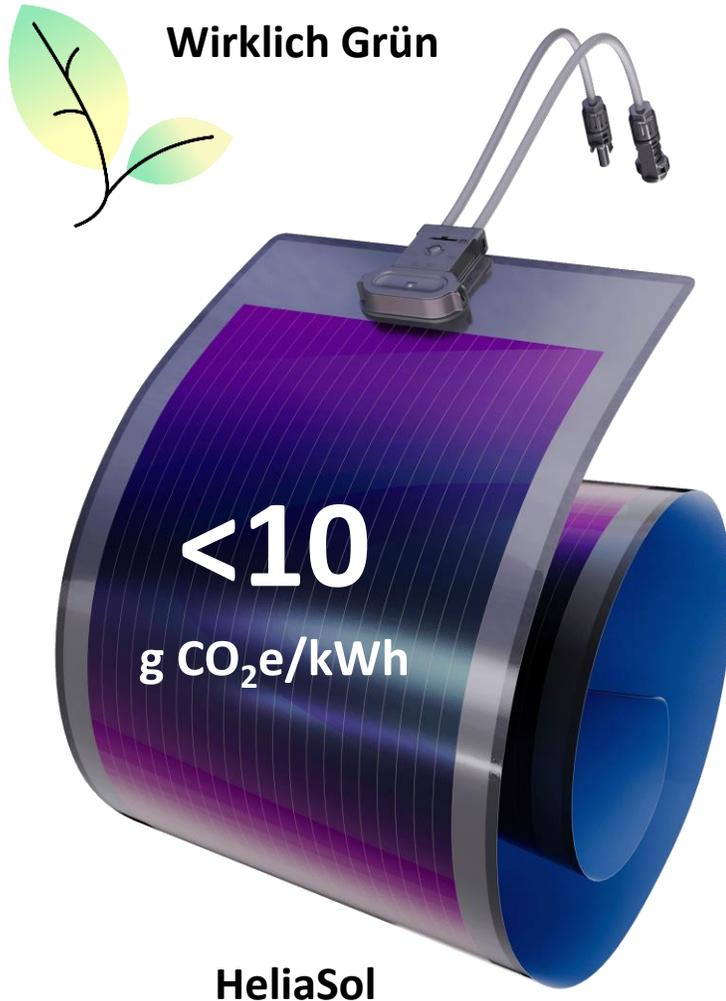
Disposal

Biodegradable materials with structural simplicity.



HeliaSol – Die innovative Solarfolie

OPV – Die grünste aller Solartechnologien



WAS HEISST GRÜN?

- Carbon Footprint (CO₂ Fußabdruck) von weniger als 10 g CO₂e/kWh
- Energy Payback Time (EPBT) von weniger als 6 Monaten
- Carbon Payback Time (CPBT) von weniger als 3 Monaten
- 2,5-mal weniger Materialverbrauch pro Wp als bei herkömmlichen Solarmodulen
- Keine giftigen Schwermetalle wie Blei oder Cadmium, keine seltenen Erden, keine begrenzten Rohstoffe
- Einfache & umweltfreundliche Entsorgung durch Verbrennung (zusätzliche Energie)

WIE GRÜN?

WASSER



3

g CO₂e/kWh

OPV



<10

g CO₂e/kWh

c-Si PV



49

g CO₂e/kWh

GAS



409

g CO₂e/kWh

NETZ



484

g CO₂e/kWh

KOHLE



1,004

g CO₂e/kWh

WARUM GRÜN?

- Geringer Materialeinsatz von synthetisch herstellbaren oder reichlich vorhandenen Materialien
- Materialauswahl und Vermeidung von toxischen Schwermetallen & seltenen Erden
- Effizienter Rolle-zu-Rolle-Produktionsprozess ohne extreme Temperaturen, Drücke, Gase oder Substanzen und mit relativ geringem Energiebedarf
- Kompaktes Fabrikdesign, weltweit einsetzbares Produktionsverfahren für reduzierte Transportvolumen und –gewichte

pmTUC : Institute for Print & Media Technology at Chemnitz University of Technology

Products and Services

- Basic research in next generation PV technology: Mass-printed endless solar cells

References

- P☀PULAR – »Printed & Stable Organic Photovoltaics from Non-fullerene Acceptors«
The leading research project on printed solar cells in Germany. 7 partner universities, 8 years

Fields of interest / Cooperation requests

- Disruptive business scenarios
for mass-printed PV applications



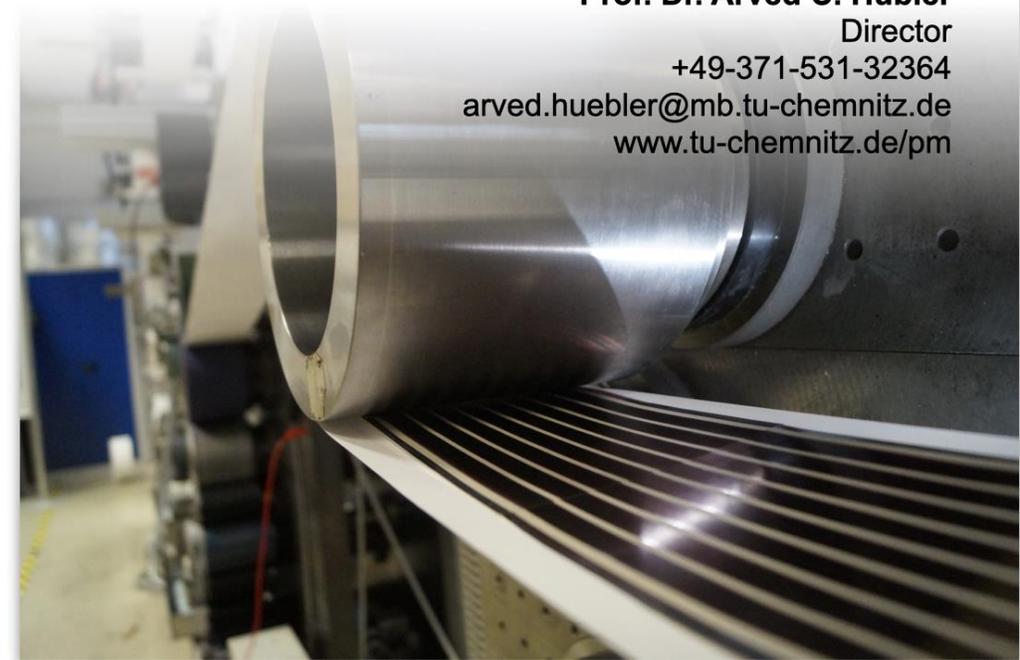
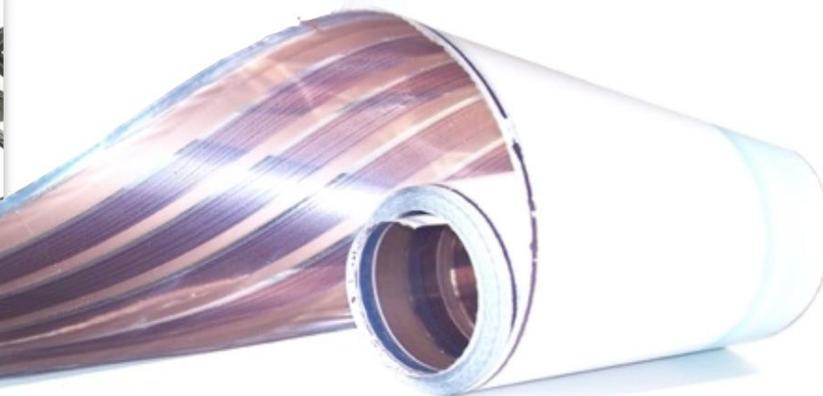
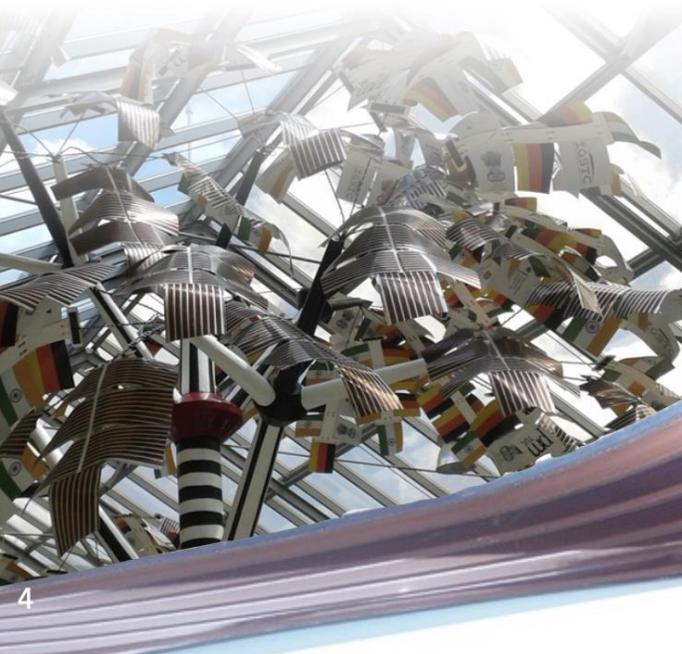
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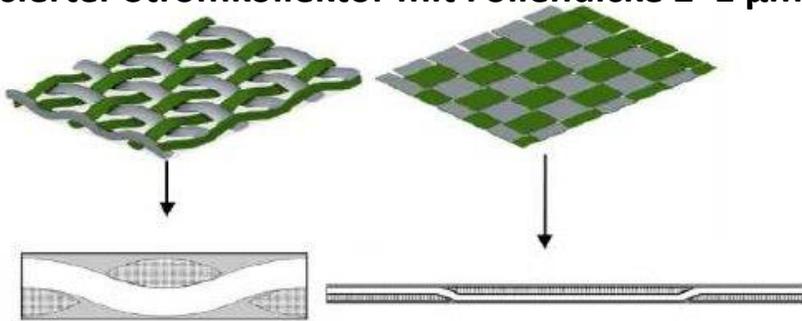
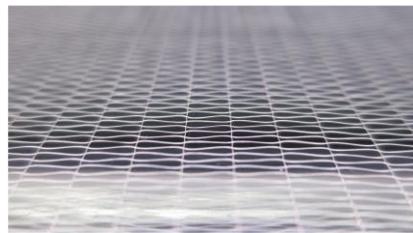
revoLect – Hocheffiziente Elektroden mit ultraleichten Stromsammlern auf Gewebebasis für Lithium-Ionen-Batterien

TriGiFi– Triboelektrische textile Generatoren für multifunktionale textile Stromerzeugung und Sensorik

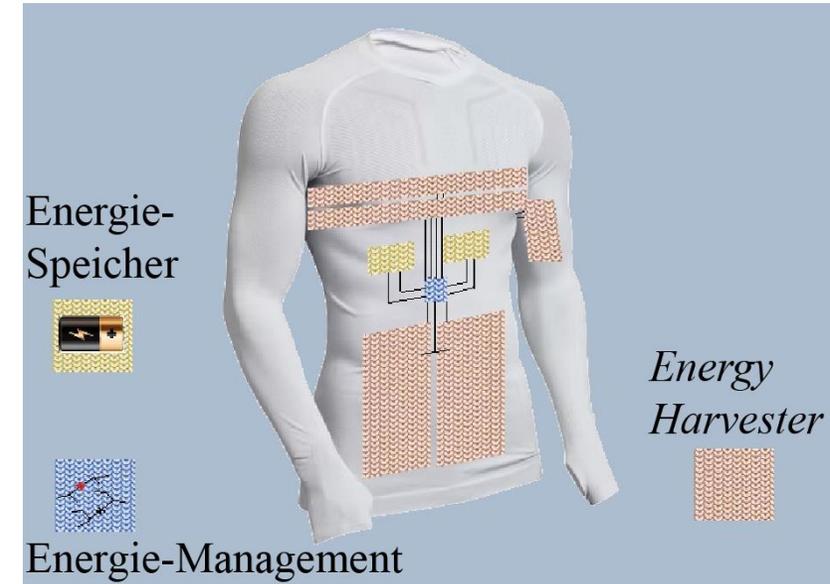
Stand der Technik - Folienstromkollektoren



Ziel: ultrafeiner gewebebasierter Stromkollektor mit Foliendicke $\leq 1 \mu\text{m}$

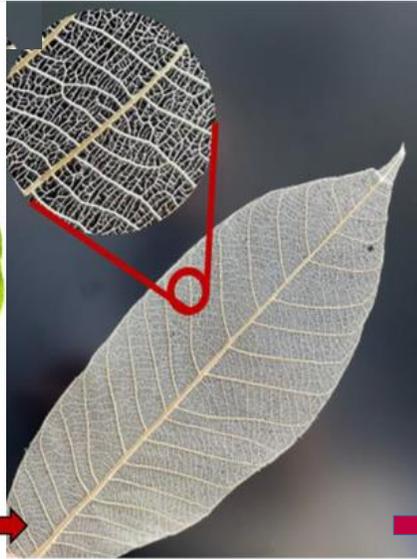


Drastische Reduktion des Metallgehalts in den Lithium-Ionen-Zellen und Maximierung der Gewichtersparung

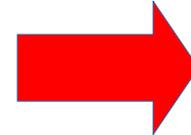
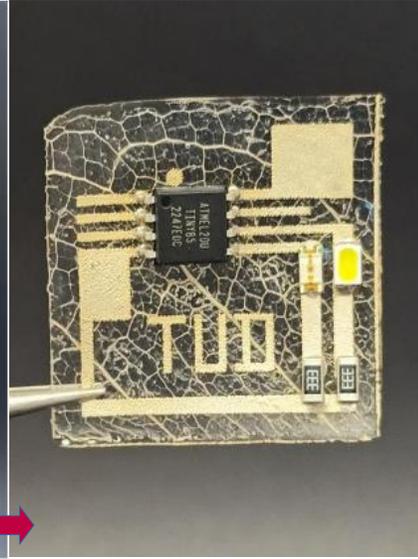


Ressourcenschonende und autarke *Textile Energy Harvesting* Systeme durch die Umwandlung Bewegungsenergie in elektrische Energie für Wearable im Sport, Fitness, Gesundheit und Verteidigung

Magnolia Leaf



Reflow Soldered Leaf PCB



Our Vision of Truly Sustainable Electronics



Towards Truly Sustainable Electronics

- Natural Leaves as general-purpose PCB
- True circular economy of electronics – reuse of SMD components, regain metals, compost substrate
- Leaf as active electronic component, e.g., batteries, sensors,...

ExFolia – Spin-off project – IAPP TU Dresden (N. Nair, A. Weißbach, H. Kleemann, K. Leo)

SweepMe!

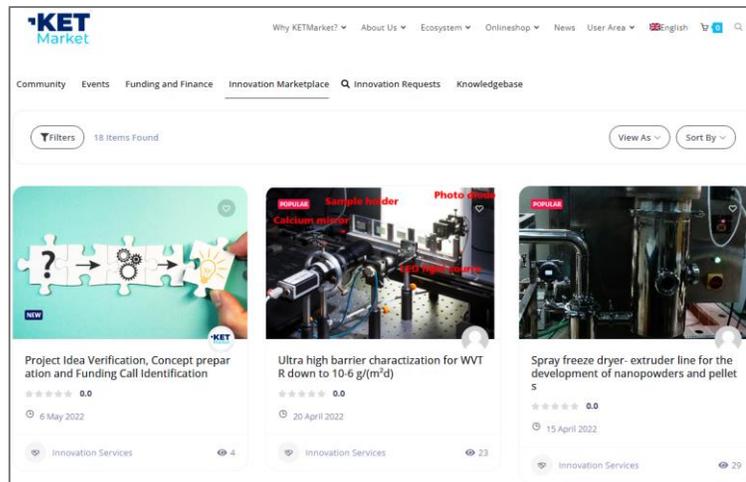
- Modular measurement software
- Quick creation of new procedures
- Used for solar cells, LEDs, sensors, batteries, electrochemical cells, etc.
- Large set of already included instruments
- Development of new technologies

Free download: sweep-me.net



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